



# FORMULAE LATINAE

---

# LATIN PARADIGMS

ORA ET LABORA PUBLICATIONS

# Paradigms

---

## Paradigm #1

## Personal Pronoun endings

| Person   | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>-o</b>       | <b>-mus</b>   |
| <i>2</i> | <b>-s</b>       | <b>-tis</b>   |
| <i>3</i> | <b>-t</b>       | <b>-nt</b>    |

## Paradigm #2

## *First Declension*

|            |            |              |
|------------|------------|--------------|
| <i>Nom</i> | <b>-a</b>  | <b>-ae</b>   |
| <i>Gen</i> | <b>-ae</b> | <b>-arum</b> |
| <i>Dat</i> | <b>-ae</b> | <b>-is</b>   |
| <i>Acc</i> | <b>-am</b> | <b>-as</b>   |
| <i>Abl</i> | <b>-a</b>  | <b>-is</b>   |

## Paradigm #3

## *Present tense of esse*

|          | <i>S</i>   | <i>P</i>     |
|----------|------------|--------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>sum</b> | <b>sumus</b> |
| <i>2</i> | <b>es</b>  | <b>estis</b> |
| <i>3</i> | <b>est</b> | <b>sunt</b>  |

### Paradigm #4

### Second declension (M)

| <i>Case</i> | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>Nom</i>  | <b>-us</b>      | <b>-i</b>     |
| <i>Gen</i>  | <b>-i</b>       | <b>-orum</b>  |
| <i>Dat</i>  | <b>-o</b>       | <b>-is</b>    |
| <i>Acc</i>  | <b>-um</b>      | <b>-os</b>    |
| <i>Abl</i>  | <b>-o</b>       | <b>-is</b>    |

### Paradigm #5

### Second declension (N)

| <i>Case</i> | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>Nom</i>  | <b>-um</b>      | <b>-a</b>     |
| <i>Gen</i>  | <b>-i</b>       | <b>-orum</b>  |
| <i>Dat</i>  | <b>-o</b>       | <b>-is</b>    |
| <i>Acc</i>  | <b>-um</b>      | <b>-a</b>     |
| <i>Abl</i>  | <b>-o</b>       | <b>-is</b>    |

### Paradigm #6

### Third declension (m)

| <i>Case</i> | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>Nom</i>  | <b>-er</b>      | <b>-es</b>    |
| <i>Gen</i>  | <b>-is</b>      | <b>-um</b>    |
| <i>Dat</i>  | <b>-i</b>       | <b>-ibus</b>  |
| <i>Acc</i>  | <b>-em</b>      | <b>-es</b>    |
| <i>Abl</i>  | <b>-e</b>       | <b>-ibus</b>  |

### Paradigm #7

### Third declension (n)

| <i>Case</i> | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>Nom</i>  | <b>-en</b>      | <b>-a</b>     |
| <i>Gen</i>  | <b>-is</b>      | <b>-um</b>    |
| <i>Dat</i>  | <b>-i</b>       | <b>-ibus</b>  |
| <i>Acc</i>  | <b>-en</b>      | <b>-a</b>     |
| <i>Abl</i>  | <b>-e</b>       | <b>-ibus</b>  |

### Paradigm #8

### Fourth declension

| <i>Case</i> | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>Nom</i>  | <b>-us</b>      | <b>-us</b>    |
| <i>Gen</i>  | <b>-us</b>      | <b>-uum</b>   |
| <i>Dat</i>  | <b>-ui</b>      | <b>-ibus</b>  |
| <i>Acc</i>  | <b>-um</b>      | <b>-us</b>    |
| <i>Abl</i>  | <b>-u</b>       | <b>-ibus</b>  |

### Paradigm #9

### Fifth declension

| <i>Case</i> | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>Nom</i>  | <b>-es</b>      | <b>-es</b>    |
| <i>Gen</i>  | <b>-ei</b>      | <b>-erum</b>  |
| <i>Dat</i>  | <b>-ei</b>      | <b>-ebus</b>  |
| <i>Acc</i>  | <b>-em</b>      | <b>-es</b>    |
| <i>Abl</i>  | <b>-e</b>       | <b>-ebus</b>  |

Paradigm #10

*2nd declension (irregular w. vocative)*

| <i>Case</i> | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|-------------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>Nom</i>  | <b>deus</b>     | <b>dei</b>    |
| <i>Gen</i>  | <b>dei</b>      | <b>deorum</b> |
| <i>Dat</i>  | <b>deo</b>      | <b>deis</b>   |
| <i>Acc</i>  | <b>deum</b>     | <b>deos</b>   |
| <i>Abl</i>  | <b>deo</b>      | <b>deis</b>   |
| <i>Voc</i>  | <b>deus</b>     | <b>dei</b>    |

Paradigm #11

*2nd declension (irregular w. vocative)*

| <i>Case</i> | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i>   | <i>Singular</i> |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <i>Nom</i>  | <b>filius</b>   | <b>fili</b>     | <b>Jesus</b>    |
| <i>Gen</i>  | <b>fili</b>     | <b>filiorum</b> | <b>Jesu</b>     |
| <i>Dat</i>  | <b>filio</b>    | <b>filiis</b>   | <b>Jesu</b>     |
| <i>Acc</i>  | <b>filium</b>   | <b>filios</b>   | <b>Jesum</b>    |
| <i>Abl</i>  | <b>filio</b>    | <b>filiis</b>   | <b>Jesu</b>     |
| <i>Voc</i>  | <b>fili</b>     | <b>fili</b>     | <b>Jesu</b>     |

### Paradigm #12

### *Declining dominus with Vocative*

| <i>Case</i> | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i>    |
|-------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <i>Nom</i>  | <b>dominus</b>  | <b>domini</b>    |
| <i>Gen</i>  | <b>domini</b>   | <b>dominorum</b> |
| <i>Dat</i>  | <b>domino</b>   | <b>dominis</b>   |
| <i>Acc</i>  | <b>dominum</b>  | <b>dominos</b>   |
| <i>Abl</i>  | <b>domino</b>   | <b>dominis</b>   |
| <i>Voc</i>  | <b>domine</b>   | <b>domini</b>    |

### Paradigm #13

### *Future tense, 1st & 2nd conjugations*

|          | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>-bo</b>      | <b>-bimus</b> |
| <i>2</i> | <b>-bis</b>     | <b>-bitis</b> |
| <i>3</i> | <b>-bit</b>     | <b>-bunt</b>  |

### Paradigm #14

### *Future tense, 3rd & 4th conjugations*

|          | <i>S</i>   | <i>P</i>     |
|----------|------------|--------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>-am</b> | <b>-emus</b> |
| <i>2</i> | <b>-es</b> | <b>-etis</b> |
| <i>3</i> | <b>-et</b> | <b>-ent</b>  |

### Paradigm #15

### *Future tense of esse*

|          | <i>S</i>    | <i>P</i>      |
|----------|-------------|---------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>ero</b>  | <b>érimus</b> |
| <i>2</i> | <b>eris</b> | <b>éritis</b> |
| <i>3</i> | <b>erit</b> | <b>erunt</b>  |

### Paradigm #16

### *Imperfect indicative active tense*

|          | <i>S</i>    | <i>P</i>      |
|----------|-------------|---------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>-bam</b> | <b>-bamus</b> |
| <i>2</i> | <b>-bas</b> | <b>-batis</b> |
| <i>3</i> | <b>-bat</b> | <b>-bant</b>  |

### Paradigm #17

### *Imperfect tense of esse*

|          | <i>S</i>    | <i>P</i>      |
|----------|-------------|---------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>eram</b> | <b>eramus</b> |
| <i>2</i> | <b>eras</b> | <b>eratis</b> |
| <i>3</i> | <b>erat</b> | <b>erant</b>  |

### Paradigm #18

### *Perfect tense endings*

|          | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i>      |
|----------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>-i</b>       | <b>-imus</b>       |
| <i>2</i> | <b>-isti</b>    | <b>-istis</b>      |
| <i>3</i> | <b>-it</b>      | <b>-erunt/-ere</b> |

### Paradigm #19

### *Perfect tense of esse*

|          | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i>  |
|----------|-----------------|----------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>fui</b>      | <b>fuimus</b>  |
| <i>2</i> | <b>fuisti</b>   | <b>fuistis</b> |
| <i>3</i> | <b>fuit</b>     | <b>fuerunt</b> |

### Paradigm #20: *Endings for present, imperfect and future tenses, passive voice*

|          | <i>Singular</i> | <i>Plural</i> |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|
| <i>1</i> | <b>-r</b>       | <b>-mur</b>   |
| <i>2</i> | <b>-ris</b>     | <b>-mini</b>  |
| <i>3</i> | <b>-tur</b>     | <b>-ntur</b>  |

## Paradigm #21

## *Present subjunctive active*

|            | <i>1st conjugation</i> | <i>2nd conjugation</i> | <i>3rd conjugation</i> | <i>4th conjugation</i> |
|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Singular 1 | <b>-em</b>             | <b>-eam</b>            | <b>-am</b>             | <b>-iam</b>            |
| 2          | <b>-es</b>             | <b>-eas</b>            | <b>-as</b>             | <b>-ias</b>            |
| 3          | <b>-et</b>             | <b>-eat</b>            | <b>-at</b>             | <b>-iat</b>            |
| Plural 1   | <b>-emus</b>           | <b>-eamus</b>          | <b>-amus</b>           | <b>-iamus</b>          |
| 2          | <b>-etis</b>           | <b>-eatis</b>          | <b>-atis</b>           | <b>-iatis</b>          |
| 3          | <b>-ent</b>            | <b>-eant</b>           | <b>-ant</b>            | <b>-iant</b>           |

## Paradigm #22

## *Present subjunctive passive*

|            | <i>1st conjugation</i> | <i>2nd conjugation</i> | <i>3rd conjugation</i> | <i>4th conjugation</i> |
|------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Singular 1 | <b>-er</b>             | <b>-ear</b>            | <b>-ar</b>             | <b>-iar</b>            |
| 2          | <b>-eris</b>           | <b>-earis</b>          | <b>-aris</b>           | <b>-iaris</b>          |
| 3          | <b>-etur</b>           | <b>-eatur</b>          | <b>-atur</b>           | <b>-iatur</b>          |
| Plural 1   | <b>-emur</b>           | <b>-eamur</b>          | <b>-amur</b>           | <b>-iamur</b>          |
| 2          | <b>-emini</b>          | <b>-eamini</b>         | <b>-amini</b>          | <b>-iamini</b>         |
| 3          | <b>-entur</b>          | <b>-eantur</b>         | <b>-antur</b>          | <b>iantur</b>          |

*INSTRUCTIONS:* Practise several of these paradigms aloud daily, rotating through the pages. Aim to commit at least the basics (#1-9) to memory.

*NOTA BENE:* These paradigms correspond to the scope and sequence of the text, *Latina Rosarii*.